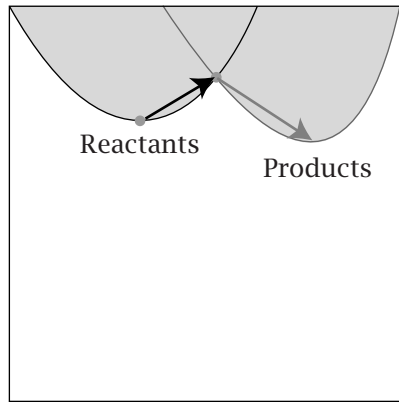


(a) $E_a > 0$

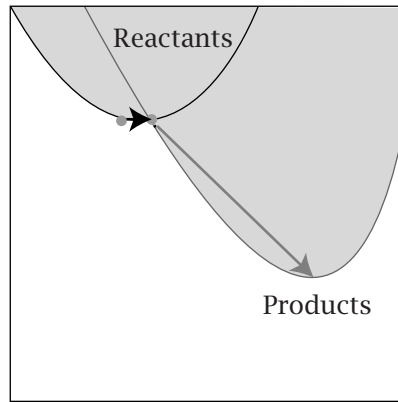
Energy



ξ

(b) $E_a = 0$

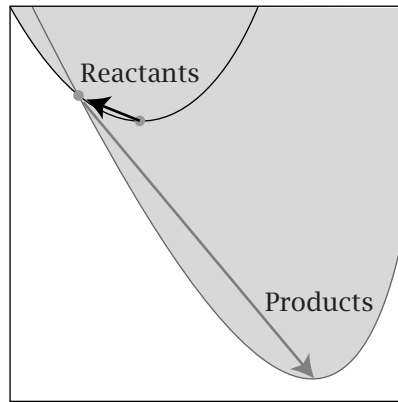
Energy



ξ

(c) $E_a > 0$

Energy



ξ